

Nature of the Problem

- Uncertainty timing and severity – but risk is real
- Create problems and difficulties:
 - = In developing a robust and well define plan
 - = Estimating an accurate and reliable cost
 - = Designing financing needs and mechanism



- The need to have coherent plan at national level and translated consistently and effectively at local level is a must.
- The need to build plan based on local institution and expertise → not always compatible with match the “global standard” and “best practices.
- To change the institution to match the global standard takes time and not easy → while pandemic can happen anytime—hopefully not too soon.



- The need to fill the gap between the plan and the real capacity is identified.
- But we need to define and measure “the GAP” to design the response.
- Budget requirement need to be assessed credibly.



Financing needs should include:

- Joint animal and human health plan and program
- Develop comprehensive and coherent plan
- Establish or strengthen response mechanism: Early warning – prevention- cure-rehabilitation-restoration-maintenance. This includes: institution, capacity, instrument-equipment, human, material.
- Tackling problem at source: expertise, cost of operation, compensation, contain the economic and social risk.
- Continuous support: budget and system to sustain system and maintain reliability.
- Cost of dealing the endemic, epidemic, pandemic both at animal and human level.



The need to respond Flexibly & Quickly:

- Difficult to mobilize funding at early stage when disaster has not happened yet. Political urgency need to build- different from Natural disaster such as Tsunami which is obvious.
- The long process of budget appropriation will not match the urgency.
- Disbursement and procurement standard – different donors apply different standard. Complicated and Impossible to manage. Need to establish: simple, transparent, quick, and flexible system. Is it possible???
- Speed and flexibility –trade off or compromise the accountability, and the right priority?



Effective coordination:

- Amount needed
- Modalities Consortium Mechanism: light coordination vs. commitment and effectiveness.
- Coordination different Preferences/interest.
- Information sharing: website

